

$$I = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin^3 x}{\sin x + \cos x} dx \text{ とおく.}$$

(1)  $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin x \cos x dx$  の値を求めよ.

(2)  $x = \frac{\pi}{2} - t$  において置換積分することにより,  $I = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos^3 t}{\sin t + \cos t} dt$  を示せ.

(3)  $I$  の値を求めよ.

(04 大同工業大)

解説

$$(1) \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin x \cos x dx = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin x \cdot (\sin x)' dx = \left[ \frac{1}{2} \sin^2 x \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(2) x = \frac{\pi}{2} - t \text{ より } \frac{dx}{dt} = -1$$

$$\begin{aligned} I &= \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^0 \frac{\sin^3 \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - t \right)}{\sin \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - t \right) + \cos \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - t \right)} \cdot (-1) dt \\ &= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos^3 t}{\cos t + \sin t} dt = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos^3 t}{\sin t + \cos t} dt \end{aligned}$$

$$(3) J = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos^3 x}{\sin x + \cos x} dx \text{ とおくと}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I + J &= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin^3 x + \cos^3 x}{\sin x + \cos x} dx \\ &= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{(\sin x + \cos x)(\sin^2 x - \sin x \cos x + \cos^2 x)}{\sin x + \cos x} dx \\ &= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} (1 - \sin x \cos x) dx \\ &= \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$I = J \text{ より}$$

$$I = \frac{\pi - 1}{4}$$