

高3数学α 数学Ⅲスタ演 11.漸化式と極限

1 [2007 関西大]

解答 (ア) $k > 1$ (イ) $\frac{1}{2}$

2 [2009 高知女子大]

解答 (1) $a_n = \frac{1}{2r-1} \left(2r^n - \frac{1}{2^{n-1}} \right)$ (2) $-1 < r < \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} < r < 1$ (3) $\frac{2}{1-r}$

3 [1998 東京農工大]

解答 (1) $b_n = (1-r^2) \left(\frac{r+1}{2} \right)^{n-1}$ (2) $a_n = r^2 + 2(1+r) \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{r+1}{2} \right)^{n-1} \right\}$
 (3) $-3 < r \leq 1$; $-3 < r < 1$ のとき極限值 $r^2 + 2r + 2$, $r = 1$ のとき極限值 1

4 [2015 大阪教育大]

解答 (1) $a_2 = 9, b_2 = 3, a_3 = \frac{33}{4}, b_3 = \frac{15}{4}$ (2) 略
 (3) $a_n = 8 + \left(\frac{1}{4} \right)^{n-2}, b_n = 4 - \left(\frac{1}{4} \right)^{n-2}$ (4) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = 8, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} b_n = 4$

5 [2004 芝浦工業大]

解答 (1) $x_{n+2} - \frac{4}{3}x_{n+1} + \frac{1}{3}x_n = 0$ (2) $x_n = \frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{3} \right)^{n-1}, y_n = \frac{5}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{3} \right)^{n-1}$
 (3) $P_0 \left(\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{2} \right)$

6 [2007 東京理科大]

解答 (ア) $\frac{1}{2}$ (イ) $\frac{1}{4}$ (ウ) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{8} \left(\frac{1}{4} \right)^{n-1}$ (エ) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}$

7 [2015 東京理科大]

解答 (1) $X_2 = 38, Y_2 = 17, V_2 = 38, W_2 = 17$
 (2) $X_{n+1} = 9X_n + 20Y_n, Y_{n+1} = 4X_n + 9Y_n$
 (3) $V_{n+1} = 9V_n + 20W_n, W_{n+1} = 4V_n + 9W_n$ (4) -1 (5) $\sqrt{5}$

8 [2008 茨城大]

解答 $1 + \sqrt{5}$

9 [2008 岡山県立大]

解答 (1) 略 (2) 略 (3) 1

10 [2010 徳島大]

解答 (1) 略 (2) 略 (3) $\sqrt{3}$

11 [2013 神戸大]

解答 (1) 略 (2) 略 (3) $\frac{2}{3}$ (解答は他にもある) (4) 略