

(1)  $x = \frac{\pi}{2} - y$  とおいて  $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin x}{\sin x + \cos x} dx = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos y}{\sin y + \cos y} dy$  が成り立つことを示せ。

(2) 定積分  $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin x}{\sin x + \cos x} dx$  を求めよ。

(11 愛媛大)

(解説)

$$(1) x = \frac{\pi}{2} - y \text{ とおくと, } \frac{dx}{dy} = -1$$

$$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin x}{\sin x + \cos x} dx = \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^0 \frac{\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - y\right)}{\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - y\right) + \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - y\right)} \cdot (-1) dy$$

$x$	0	$\rightarrow$	$\frac{\pi}{2}$
$y$	$\frac{\pi}{2}$	$\rightarrow$	0

$$= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos y}{\cos y + \sin y} dy$$

$$(2) I = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin x}{\sin x + \cos x} dx, J = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos x}{\sin x + \cos x} dx \text{ とおくと}$$

(1)より,  $I = J \cdots ①$

また,

$$I + J = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin x}{\sin x + \cos x} dx + \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos x}{\sin x + \cos x} dx$$

$$= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \left( \frac{\sin x}{\sin x + \cos x} + \frac{\cos x}{\sin x + \cos x} \right) dx$$

$$= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} dx = \left[ x \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} = \frac{\pi}{2} \cdots ②$$

①, ②より

$$I = \frac{\pi}{4}$$