

(1) $x = \frac{\pi}{2} - y$ において $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin x}{\sin x + \cos x} dx = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos y}{\sin y + \cos y} dy$ が成り立つことを示せ。

(2) 定積分 $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin x}{\sin x + \cos x} dx$ を求めよ。

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解説

(1) $x = \frac{\pi}{2} - y$ とおくと, $\frac{dx}{dy} = -1$

$$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin x}{\sin x + \cos x} dx = \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^0 \frac{\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - y\right)}{\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - y\right) + \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - y\right)} \cdot (-1) dy$$

$$= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos y}{\cos y + \sin y} dy$$

x	$0 \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}$
y	$\frac{\pi}{2} \rightarrow 0$

(2) $I = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin x}{\sin x + \cos x} dx$, $J = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos x}{\sin x + \cos x} dx$ とおくと

(1)より, $I = J \cdots \textcircled{1}$

また,

$$I + J = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin x}{\sin x + \cos x} dx + \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos x}{\sin x + \cos x} dx$$

$$= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \left(\frac{\sin x}{\sin x + \cos x} + \frac{\cos x}{\sin x + \cos x} \right) dx$$

$$= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} dx = \left[x \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} = \frac{\pi}{2} \cdots \textcircled{2}$$

①, ②より

$$I = \frac{\pi}{4}$$